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6 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
7 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**  
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10 Howard Cochran, ) No. CV 11-1365-PHX-RCB (JRI)  
11 Plaintiff, ) **ORDER**  
12 vs. )  
13 Dr. Rao, )  
14 Defendant. )  
15 \_\_\_\_\_ )

16 Plaintiff Howard Cochran, who is confined in Maricopa County's Fourth Avenue Jail  
17 in Phoenix, Arizona, filed a *pro se* civil rights Complaint pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983,  
18 which the Court dismissed for failure to state a claim with leave to amend. (Doc. 1, 5.)  
19 Plaintiff filed a First Amended Complaint, which the Court also dismissed for failure to state  
20 a claim. (Doc. 7, 8.) Plaintiff has filed a Second Amended Complaint. (Doc. 9.) The Court  
21 will order Dr. Rao to respond to Count I of the Second Amended Complaint.

22 **I. Statutory Screening of Prisoner Complaints**

23 The Court is required to screen complaints brought by prisoners seeking relief against  
24 a governmental entity or an officer or an employee of a governmental entity. 28 U.S.C.  
25 § 1915A(a). The Court must dismiss a complaint or portion thereof if a plaintiff has raised  
26 claims that are legally frivolous or malicious, that fail to state a claim upon which relief may  
27 be granted, or that seek monetary relief from a defendant who is immune from such relief.  
28 28 U.S.C. § 1915A(b)(1), (2).

1 A pleading must contain a “short and plain statement of the claim *showing* that the  
2 pleader is entitled to relief.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(a)(2) (emphasis added). While Rule 8 does not  
3 demand detailed factual allegations, “it demands more than an unadorned, the-defendant-  
4 unlawfully-harmed-me accusation.” Ashcroft v. Iqbal, 129 S. Ct. 1937, 1949 (2009).  
5 “Threadbare recitals of the elements of a cause of action, supported by mere conclusory  
6 statements, do not suffice.” Id.

7 “[A] complaint must contain sufficient factual matter, accepted as true, to ‘state a  
8 claim to relief that is plausible on its face.’” Id. (quoting Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly,  
9 550 U.S. 544, 570 (2007)). A claim is plausible “when the plaintiff pleads factual content  
10 that allows the court to draw the reasonable inference that the defendant is liable for the  
11 misconduct alleged.” Id. “Determining whether a complaint states a plausible claim for  
12 relief [is] . . . a context-specific task that requires the reviewing court to draw on its judicial  
13 experience and common sense.” Id. at 1950. Thus, although a plaintiff’s specific factual  
14 allegations may be consistent with a constitutional claim, a court must assess whether there  
15 are other “more likely explanations” for a defendant’s conduct. Id. at 1951.

16 But as the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit has instructed, courts  
17 must “continue to construe *pro se* filings liberally.” Hebbe v. Pliler, 627 F.3d 338, 342 (9th  
18 Cir. 2010). A “complaint [filed by a *pro se* prisoner] ‘must be held to less stringent standards  
19 than formal pleadings drafted by lawyers.’” Id. (quoting Erickson v. Pardus, 551 U.S. 89,  
20 94 (2007) (*per curiam*)).

## 21 **II. Second Amended Complaint**

22 Plaintiff alleges one count for denial of constitutionally adequate medical care.  
23 Plaintiff sues Dr. Sudha Rao, who works for Maricopa County Correctional Health Services  
24 (CHS). Plaintiff seeks compensatory and punitive relief.

25 In his Second Amended Complaint, Plaintiff alleges the following facts: On March  
26 10, 2011, Dr. Rao refused Plaintiff’s request to be seen by a hand specialist. Dr. Rao saw in  
27 x-rays that a pin was protruding through Plaintiff’s skin. Plaintiff asked Rao for pain  
28 medication and assignment to a lower bunk, but Rao told Plaintiff not to push it about

1 medication. Plaintiff alleges that he is suffering increasing pain, that the pin is pinching  
2 nerves in his hand causing his hand to go numb, and that Rao is fully aware of these issues.

### 3 **III. Claim for Which an Answer Will be Required**

4 Plaintiff sufficiently alleges that Dr. Rao has acted with deliberate indifference to a  
5 serious medical need. Accordingly, he will be required to respond to Count I of the Second  
6 Amended Complaint.

### 7 **V. Warnings**

#### 8 **A. Release**

9 Plaintiff must pay the unpaid balance of the filing fee within 120 days of his release.  
10 Also, within 30 days of his release, he must either (1) notify the Court that he intends to pay  
11 the balance or (2) show good cause, in writing, why he cannot. Failure to comply may result  
12 in dismissal of this action.

#### 13 **B. Address Changes**

14 Plaintiff must file and serve a notice of a change of address in accordance with Rule  
15 83.3(d) of the Local Rules of Civil Procedure. Plaintiff must not include a motion for other  
16 relief with a notice of change of address. Failure to comply may result in dismissal of this  
17 action.

#### 18 **C. Copies**

19 Plaintiff must serve Defendants, or counsel if an appearance has been entered, a copy  
20 of every document that he files. Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(a). Each filing must include a certificate  
21 stating that a copy of the filing was served. Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(d). Also, Plaintiff must submit  
22 an additional copy of every filing for use by the Court. See LRCiv 5.4. Failure to comply  
23 may result in the filing being stricken without further notice to Plaintiff.

#### 24 **D. Possible Dismissal**

25 If Plaintiff fails to timely comply with every provision of this Order, including these  
26 warnings, the Court may dismiss this action without further notice. See Ferdik v. Bonzelet,  
27 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (a district court may dismiss an action for failure to  
28 comply with any order of the Court).

1 **IT IS ORDERED:**

2 (1) Defendant Rao must answer Count I. (Doc. 9.)

3 (2) The Clerk of Court must send Plaintiff a service packet including the Second  
4 Amended Complaint (Doc. 9), this Order, and both summons and request for waiver forms  
5 for Defendant Rao.

6 (3) Plaintiff must complete and return the service packet to the Clerk of Court  
7 within 21 days of the date of filing of this Order. The United States Marshal will not provide  
8 service of process if Plaintiff fails to comply with this Order.

9 (4) If Plaintiff does not either obtain a waiver of service of the summons or  
10 complete service of the Summons and Second Amended Complaint on a Defendant within  
11 120 days of the filing of the Complaint or within 60 days of the filing of this Order,  
12 whichever is later, the action may be dismissed as to each Defendant not served. Fed. R. Civ.  
13 P. 4(m); LRCiv 16.2(b)(2)(B)(i).

14 (5) The United States Marshal must retain the Summons, a copy of the Second  
15 Amended Complaint, and a copy of this Order for future use.

16 (6) The United States Marshal must notify Defendants of the commencement of  
17 this action and request waiver of service of the summons pursuant to Rule 4(d) of the Federal  
18 Rules of Civil Procedure. The notice to Defendant must include a copy of this Order. **The**  
19 **Marshal must immediately file signed waivers of service of the summons. If a waiver**  
20 **of service of summons is returned as undeliverable or is not returned by a Defendant**  
21 **within 30 days from the date the request for waiver was sent by the Marshal, the**  
22 **Marshal must:**

23 (a) personally serve copies of the Summons, Second Amended Complaint, and  
24 this Order upon Defendant pursuant to Rule 4(e)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil  
25 Procedure; and

26 (b) within 10 days after personal service is effected, file the return of service  
27 for Defendant, along with evidence of the attempt to secure a waiver of service of the  
28 summons and of the costs subsequently incurred in effecting service upon Defendant.

1 The costs of service must be enumerated on the return of service form (USM-285) and  
2 must include the costs incurred by the Marshal for photocopying additional copies of  
3 the Summons, Second Amended Complaint, or this Order and for preparing new  
4 process receipt and return forms (USM-285), if required. Costs of service will be  
5 taxed against the personally served Defendant pursuant to Rule 4(d)(2) of the Federal  
6 Rules of Civil Procedure, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.


7 (7) **A Defendant who agrees to waive service of the Summons and Second**  
8 **Amended Complaint must return the signed waiver forms to the United States Marshal,**  
9 **not the Plaintiff.**

10 (8) Defendant must answer the Second Amended Complaint or otherwise respond  
11 by appropriate motion within the time provided by the applicable provisions of Rule 12(a)  
12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

13 (9) Any answer or response must state the specific Defendant by name on whose  
14 behalf it is filed. The Court may strike any answer, response, or other motion or paper that  
15 does not identify the specific Defendant by name on whose behalf it is filed.

16 (10) This matter is referred to Magistrate Judge Jay R. Irwin pursuant to Rules 72.1  
17 and 72.2 of the Local Rules of Civil Procedure for all pretrial proceedings as authorized  
18 under 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1).

19 DATED this 18th day of November, 2011.

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23 Robert C. Broomfield  
24 Senior United States District Judge  
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